

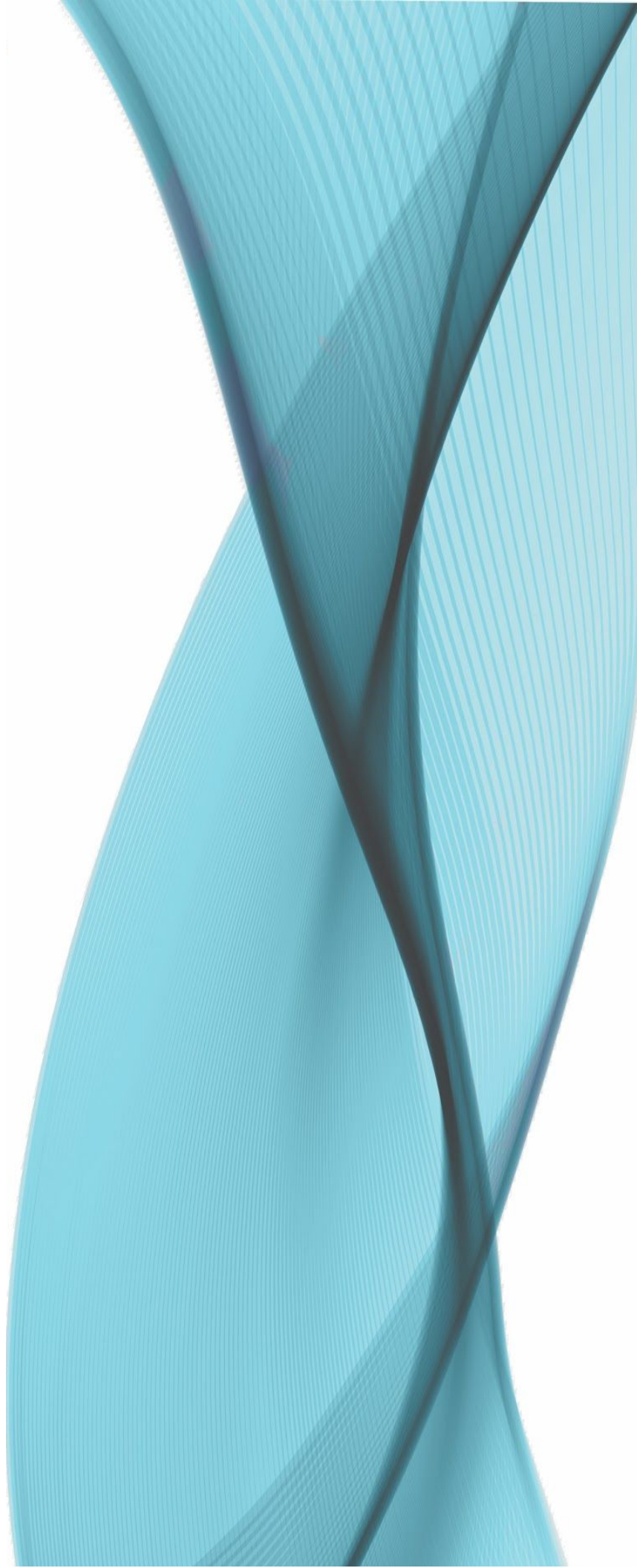
**TELEBEHAVIORAL HEALTH™**

**I N S T I T U T E**

*21st Century Behavioral Health Strategies*

**TELESUPERVISION**

**200 EVIDENCE-  
BASE REFERENCES**



Dear Professional,

As behavioral telehealth and mHealth grow inter-professionally, we hope this telesupervision reference list will help you plan your services wisely. While this reference list isn't exhaustive, it can give you a fair sampling of the research that has been documented by English-speaking researchers in the Western world. Our vision has been greatly improved by standing on the shoulders of giants, and many are well represented in the following pages. May this compilation help you avoid the mistakes and successes that have been carefully documented by previous researchers and scholars.

If you need any further information about telepractice in the behavioral sciences, please feel free to contact the Telebehavioral Health Institute for assistance:  
[www.telehealth.org](http://www.telehealth.org)

We are here to help.

Marlene M. Maheu, PhD  
Founder and Executive Director  
Telebehavioral Health Institute, Inc.  
[www.telehealth.org](http://www.telehealth.org)

## TELESUPERVISION REFERENCES

- Abbass, A. (2004). Small-group videotape training for psychotherapy skills development. *Academic Psychiatry, 28*, 151-155.
- Abbass, A., Arthey, S. , Elliot, J., Fedak, T., Nowowieski, D. , Markovski, J., & Phillips, S. (2011). Supervision for Advanced Psychotherapy Training: A Practical Guide [Webconference]. *Psychotherapy, 48*, 109—118.
- Abney, P. C. , & Maddux, C. D (2004). Counseling and technology: Some thoughts about this controversy. *Journal of Technology in Human Services, 22*, 1 -24.
- Agnew, T., Vaught, C. C. , & Fortune, J. (2000). Peer group clinical supervision program fosters confidence and professionalism. *Professional School Counseling, 4*(1), 6—12.
- Alemi, E, Haack, M. , Nemes, S., Aughburns, R. , Sinkule, J. , & Neuhauser, D (2007). Therapeutic emails. *Substance Abuse Treatment, Prevention, and Policy, 2*(7), 1-18.
- Alleman, J. R. (2002). Online counseling: The Internet and mental health treatment. *Psychotherapy: Theory, Research, Practice, Training, 39*, 199-209.
- Alleman, J. R. (2002). Critical ethical issues in online counseling: Assessing current practices with an ethical Internet checklist. *Journal of Counseling & Development, 84*, 41-53.
- Allen, Me, Sargeant, J., Mann, K., and Fleming, M. (2003). Videoconferencing for Practice-Based Small Group Continuing Medical Education: Feasibility, Acceptability Effectiveness, and Cost. *Journal of Continuing Education in the Health Professions, 23*, 1, 38-47
- Alpert, M. C. (1996). Videotaping psychotherapy *Journal of Psychotherapy Practice and Research, 5*, 93-105.
- Arai, Y. , Sugiura, M., Miura, H., Washio, M. , & Kudo, K. (2000). Undue concern of others opinions deters caregivers of impaired elderly from using public services in rural Japan. *International Journal of Gericnric Psychiarry, 15*(10), 961-968.
- Aronson, J. (1990). *Supervision: The social matrix of supervision of psychotherapy*. New York: Haworth Press.
- Asahara, K. , Momose, Y., & Murashima, Y. (2002). Family caregiving of the elderly and long-term care insurance in rural Japan. *International Journal of Nursing Practice, 8*(3), 167-172

- Atack, L., & Rankin, J. (2000). Nurses' experiences with web-based learning. *Canadian Nurse*, 98(7), 18-22.
- Azarang, A., Pakyurek, M., Giroux, C., Nordahl, T. E., & Yellowlees, P. (2019). Information technologies: An augmentation to post-traumatic stress disorder treatment among trauma survivors. *Telemedicine and e-Health*, 25(4), 263-271.
- Aziz, M.A., Kenford, S. (2004). Comparability of Telephone and Face-to-Face Interviews in assessing Patients with Posttraumatic Stress Disorder. *J Psychiatr Pract*, 10, 307—313.
- Bambling, M., King, R., Reid, W., & Wegner, K. (2008). Online counselling: The experience of counsellors providing synchronous single-session counselling to young people. *Counselling and Psychotherapy Research*, 8(2), 110–116. doi:10.1080/14733140802055011
- Barnett, J. E. (2005). Online counseling psychology: New entity; new challenges. *The Counseling Psychologist*, 33, 872-880.
- Barnett, J. E. (2010, August). Ready for the 4th? The practice of psychology in the digital age. Plenary presentation at the 118th Annual Convention of the American Psychological Association, San Diego, CA.
- Barnett, J. E. (2011). Utilizing technological innovations to enhance psychotherapy supervision, training, and outcomes. *Psychotherapy*, 48(2), 103-108.
- Barnett, J. E., Cornish, J. E., Goodyear, R. K., & Lichtenberg, J. W. (2007). Commentaries on the ethical and effective practice of clinical supervision. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 38, 268-275.
- Barnett, J. E., & Molzon, C H. (2014). Clinical supervision of psychotherapy: Essential ethics issues for supervisors and supervisees. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 70(11), 1051-61. Doi: 10.1002/jc1p.22126
- Bartle-Haring, S., Silverthorn, B. C., Meyer, K., & Toviss, P. (2009). Does live supervision make a difference? A multilevel analysis. *Journal of Marital and Family Therapy*, 35(4), 406–14. doi:10.1111/j.1752-0606.2009.00124.x
- Barrett, M. S., Chua, W. J., Crits-Christoph, P., Gibbons, M. B., & Thompson, D. (2008). Early withdrawal from mental health treatment: Implications for psychotherapy practice. *Psychotherapy: Theory, Research, Practice, Training*, 45, 247—267.
- Bellman, R., Friend, M. B., & Kurland, L. (1966). Simulation of the initial psychiatric interview. *Behavioral Science*, 11, 389-399.

- Bensink, M. , Hailey, D. , Wootton, R. A. (2006). Systematic review of Successes and Failures in Home Telehealth: Preliminary results. *J Telemed Telecare*, 12, 8—16..
- Bernard, J. M., & Goodyear, R. K. (2014). *Fundamentals of clinical supervision* (5th ed.). Boston, MA: Pearson.
- Billings, D. M., Connors, H. R. , & Skiba, D J. (2001)\_ Benchmarking best practices in web-based nursing courses -*Advances in Nursing Science*, 23(3), 41-52.
- Borders, L., Dianne and Lori Brown. (2005). *Technology in Supervision*, a chapter in *The New Handbook of Counseling Supervision*. Lahaska Press.
- Brown, N. (2002). *Telemedicine coming of age*. Retrieved February 24, 2004, from <http://trc.telemed.org/telemedicine/primer.asp>
- Burrak, F. (2008). *Using videoconferencing: Technology to enhance supervision of student teachers*. Apple Learning Interchange, Retrieved Edcommunity at apple.com
- Burton, D. (2009). *Telehealth in clinical supervision: A comparison of supervision formats*. *Journal of Telemedicine and Telecare*, 15, 356—361.
- Butler, S. K., & Constantine, M. G. (2006). *Web-based e-supervision, collective self-esteem, and case conceptualization ability in school counselor trainees*. *Professional School Counseling*, 10, 146-152.
- Byrne, A. M., Sias, S. M. (2010). *Conceptual application of the discrimination model of clinical supervision for direct care workers in adolescent residential treatment settings*. *Child Youth and Family Forum*, 39, 201-209.
- Canadian Psychological Association (2009). *Ethical guidelines for supervision in psychology: Teaching, research, practice, and administration*. Ottawa, Ontario:Canadian Psychological Association-
- Capner, M. (2000). *Videoconferencing in the provision of psychological services at a distance* *Journal of Telemedicine and Telecare*, 6, 311—319.
- Carlbring, P., Nordgren, L- B, Furmark, T. , & Andersson, G. (2009)- *Long-term outcome of Internet delivered cognitive-behavioral therapy for social phobia: A 30-month follow-up*. *Behavior Research and Therapy*, 47, 848—850.
- Carroll, M. (1996). *Counseling Supervision: Theory, Skills, and Practice*. London: Cassell Publishers.
- Cartwright, J. (2000). *Lessons learned: Using asynchronous computer-mediated conferencing to facilitate group discussion*. *Journal of Nursing Education*, 39, 87-90.

- Casey, J. A., Bloom, J. W. , & Moan, E. R. (1994). Use of technology in counselor supervision (Report No. EDO-CG-94-25). Greensboro, NC: ERIC Clearinghouse on Counseling and Student Services.
- Castelnuovo, G. , Gaggioli, A., Mantovani, F., & Riva, G. (2003). New and old tools in Psychotherapy: The use of Technology for the Integration of Traditional Clinical Treatments. *Psychotherapy: Theory, Research, Practice, Training*, 40, 33-44
- Centore, A. J., & Milacci, F. (2008). A study of mental health counselors' use of and perspectives on distance counseling. *Journal of Mental Health Counseling*, 30(3), 267–275.
- Chamberlain, J. (2000). Point, click and learn: Educators exhibited the cutting-edge technology they're using to enhance their classrooms. *Monitor On Psychology*, 31 (9), 56-57.
- Chan, S., Li, L., Torous, J., Gratzner, D., & Yellowlees, P. M. (2018). Review of use of asynchronous technologies incorporated in mental health care. *Current psychiatry reports*, 20(10), 85.
- Chapman, R., Baker, S.B., Nassar-McMillian, S.C., & Gerler, E.R. (2011). Cyber supervision: Further examination of synchronous and asynchronous modalities in counseling practicum supervision *Counselor Education Supervision*, 50(5) 298-313. Doi: 10.1002/j.1556-6978.2011.tb01917.x.
- Chester, A., & Glass, C. A. (2006). Online counseling: A Descriptive Analysis of Therapy Services on the Internet. *British Journal of Guidance & Counseling*, 34, 145-160.
- Chipps, J. , Ramlall, S., Mars, M. (2012). Practice guidelines for videoconference-based telepsychiatry in South Africa. *African Journal of Psychiatry (Johannesburg)*, 15(4), 271-282.
- Chipchase, L., Hill, A., Dunwoodie, R., Allen, S., Kane, Y., Piper, K., & Russell, T. (2014). Evaluating telesupervision as a support for clinical learning: An action research project. *International Journal of Practice-based Learning in Health and Social Care*, 2(2), 40-53.
- Clingerman, T. L. , & Bernard, J. M. (2004). An investigation of the use of e-mail as a supplemental modality for clinical supervision. *Counselor Education and Supervision*, 44, 82-95.
- Cooper, C., Taft, L.B., Thelen, M. (2004). Examining the role of technology in learning: an evaluation of online conferencing, *Journal of Professional Nursing*, 20(3), 160-166.

- Conaway, C. (2002). Virtual university Regional Review, 12, 6—14.
- Conn, S. R. , Roberts, R. L. , & Powell, B. M. (2009). Attitudes and satisfaction with a hybrid model of counseling supervision. *Educational Technology & Society*, 12 (2), 298—306.
- Coursol, D. H., & Lewis, J. (2000). Cyber supervision: Close encounters in the new millennium. *Cyber counseling [On-line]*, 1-12.  
Available:<http://cybercounseling.uncg.edu/manuscripts/cybersupervision.htm>
- Coursol, D. H., & Woitte, S. (1998). Cyber supervision: Strategies for improving the internship experience. Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the North Central Association of Counselor Educators and Supervisors, Kansas City, MO.
- Cowan, K. E., McKean, A. J., Gentry, M. T., & Hilty, D. M. (2019, December). Barriers to Use of Telepsychiatry: Clinicians as Gatekeepers. In *Mayo Clinic Proceedings* (Vol. 94, No. 12, pp. 2510-2523). Elsevier.
- Cox, S. E., Sheffield, W. W., Panos, P. T., & Jones-Hart, E. (February, 2004). Where in the world? Web Information on international placements. Paper presented at the 50th Annual Program Meeting (APM) of the Council on Social Work Education (CSWE)-Jointly held with the 7th South Carolina University Technology Conference, Anaheim, CA.
- Cravener, P. A. (1999). Faculty experiences with providing online courses: Thorns among the roses. *Computers in Nursing*, 17(1), 42-47.
- Crutchfield, L. B., & Borders, L. D. (1997). The impact of two clinical peer supervision models on practicing school counselors *Journal of Counseling and Development*, 75(3), 219—230.
- Crutchfield, L. B. , Price, C. B., Tsolis, A., & Richardson, J. (1997). Challenge and support: Group supervision for school counselors. *Professional School Counseling*, 1(1), 43—46.
- Darkins, A. W., & Carey, M. A. (2000). *Telemedicine and telehealth: Principles, policies, performance, and pitfalls*. New York: Springer.
- Davanloo, H. (1995). Intensive Short-Term Dynamic Psychotherapy: Spectrum of Psychoneurotic Disorders. *International Journal of Short-Term Psychotherapy*, 3(4), 121-232.
- Davanloo, H. (2000). *Intensive short-term dynamic psychotherapy: Selected papers off-Habib Davanloo*, MD. Chichester, England: John Wiley & Sons.
- Davidson-Shivers, G. , Tanner, E., & Muilenburg, L. (2000). Online discussion: How do students participate? Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Educational Research Association, New Orleans, LA

- Dawson, L. , Harpster, A. , Hoffman, G. , & Phelan, K. (2011). A new approach to distance counseling skill development: Applying a discrimination model of supervision. Retrieved from [http://counselingoutfitters.com/vistas/vistas/Article 46.pdf](http://counselingoutfitters.com/vistas/vistas/Article%2046.pdf)
- Dobscha, S.K., Corson, K. , Pruitt, S., Crutchfield, M. , Gerrity, M.S. (2006). Measuring Depression and Pain with Home Health Monitors. *Telemed JE Health*, 12, 702—706.
- Dubouloz-Wilner, C. (2007). A Review of Technology-based Distance Learning & Practical Training. A Société Santé en français report accessed on 5-22-08 at <http://santefrancais.ca/rapponfina12006-2007/HTMLobj-2668/Distance%20Supervision%20Literature%20Review.pdf>
- Ducat, W. H., & Kumar, S. (2015). A systematic review of professional supervision experiences and effects for allied health practitioners working in non-metropolitan health care settings. *Journal of multidisciplinary healthcare*, 8, 397.
- Dudding, C. C, & Justice, L. M. (2004). An E-Supervision Model: Videoconferencing as a Clinical Training Tool. *Communication Disorders Quarterly*, 25, 145-151.
- Durham, T. G. (2001). Clinical supervision of alcohol and drug counselors: An independent study course. East Hanford, CT: ETP, Inc.
- Escudero, V. , Friedlander, M. L. , & Heatherington, L. (2011). Using the e-SOFTA for video training and research on alliance-related behavior. *Psychotherapy*, 48, 138—147.
- Falender, C. A. , & Shafranske, E. P. (2008). *Casebook for clinical supervision: A competency based approach*. Washington, DC: American Psychological Association.
- Falender, C. A. Shafranske, E. P-, & Falicov, C. J. (Eds.). (2014). *Multiculturalism and Diversity in Clinical Supervision: A Competency-Based Approach*. Washington, DC: APA.
- Famina, S., Farooqui, A. A., & Caudill, R. L. (2020). Early use of telepsychotherapy in resident continuity clinics—our experience and a review of literature. *Mhealth*, 6.
- Flynn, Leslie et. al. (2004). The use of Teleconferencing and Supervision of a Multi-Disciplinary Group. *Canadian Psychiatric Association Bulletin*, 36(3), pp. 16-17. Accessed at <http://www.cpa-apc.org:8080/publications/archives/Bulletin/2004/june/flynn.asp> on 6-1-08.
- Folen, R. A., James, L. C., Verschell, M. , & Earles, J. E. (2005). Telehealth and health psychology: Emerging issues in contemporary practice. In L. C. James, & R. A. Folen (Eds.) *The Primary Care Consultant*. Washington, D.C.: American Psychological Association, pp. 269-285.



- Freddolino, P. , Coe, J.A., & McNutt, J. (2000, February). Best practices for distance education programs with interactive video and online learning. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Council on Social Work Education 46th Annual Program Meeting, New York, NY.
- Gammon, D., Sorlie, T., Bergvik, S. , & Hoifodt, T. (1998). Psychotherapy supervision conducted by videoconferencing: A qualitative study of users' experiences. *Journal of Telemedicine and Telecare*, 4, 33-35.
- Gammon, D. , Sorlie, T., Bergvik, S. , & Sorensen-Hoifodt, T. (1998). Psychotherapy supervision conducted via videoconferencing: A qualitative study of users' experiences. *Nordic Journal of* 52, 411—442.
- Gilbride, D. & Stensrud, R. (1999). Expanding our horizons: Using the Internet in Rehabilitation Education. *Rehabilitation Education*, 33(3), 219-229.
- Gilbride, D., Breithaup, B., & Hoehle, R. (1996). The use of the internet to support on- and off-campus learners in rehabilitation education. *Rehabilitation Education*, 47\_62.
- Gill, D. , Parker, C., and Jane, R. (2005). Twelve tips for teaching using videoconferencing. *Medical Teacher*, 27, 7, 573-577.
- Glidden, C. E., & Tracey, T. J. (1992). A multidimensional scaling analysis of supervisory dimensions and their perceived relevance across trainee experience levels. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 23, 151-157.
- Godleski, L. , Nieves, J.E., Darkins, A., Lehmann, L. V.A. (2008). Telemental Health: Suicide Assessment. *BehSci Law*, 26, 271—286.
- Goss, S., Anthony, K. , Jamieson, A. , Palmer, S. (2001). Guidelines for Online Counseling and Psychotherapy .British Association for Counseling.Rugby
- Haberstroh, S. , Parr, G., Bradley, L. , Morgan-Fleming, B. , & Gee, R. (2008).Facilitating online counseling: Perspectives from counselors in training *Journal of Counseling and Development*, 86, 460-470.
- Hailey, D. , Ohinmaa, A. , & Roine, R. (2009). Limitations in the routine use of Telepsychiatry. *Journal of Telemedicine and Telecare*, 15, 28-31.
- Hanson,D. (2013, December 19). Washington board rules in favor of telehealth supervision. PRWeb. Retrieved from <http://www.prweb.com/releases/2013/12/prweb 1 1431585 .htm>
- Heckner, Coleen & Giard, April.(2005). A Comparison of On-Site and Telepsychiatry Support. *Journal American Psychiatric Nurses Association*, 11(1), 35-38.

- Heppner, M. J. , Multon, K. D. , Gysbers, N. C., Ellis, C. A., & Zook, C. E. (1998). The relationship of trainee self-efficacy to the process and outcome of career counseling. *Journal of Counseling Psychology, 45*, 393-402.
- Herdtner, S. L. , & Martslof, D. S. (2001). Distance education: Pedagogy for psychiatric-mental health nursing. *Issues in Mental Health Nursing, 22*, 483-501.
- Hill, C. E, Stahl, J. , & Roffman, M. (2007). Training novice psychotherapists: Helping skills and beyond. *Psychotherapy: Theory, Research, Practice, Training, 44*, 364—370.
- Hill, C.E., O'Grady, K.E., Balenger, V., Busse, W., Falk, D.R., Hill, M., Rios, P., & Raffe, R. (1994). Methodological Examination of Videotape-Assisted reviews in Brief Therapy: Helpfulness Ratings, Therapist Intentions, Client Reactions, Mood, and Session Evaluation. *Journal of Counseling Psychology, 41* , 236-247.
- Hilty, D. M., Maheu, M. M., Drude, K. P., & Hertlein, K. M. (2018). The need to implement and evaluate telehealth competency frameworks to ensure quality care across behavioral health professions. *Academic Psychiatry, 42*(6), 818-824.
- Hilty, D. M., Rabinowitz, T., McCarron, R. M., Katzelnick, D. J., Chang, T., Bauer, A. M., & Fortney, J. (2018). An update on telepsychiatry and how it can leverage collaborative, stepped, and integrated services to primary care. *Psychosomatics, 59*(3), 227-250.
- Hilty, D. M., Sunderji, N., Suo, S., Chan, S., & McCarron, R. M. (2018). Telepsychiatry and other technologies for integrated care: evidence base, best practice models and competencies. *International Review of Psychiatry, 30*(6), 292-309.
- Hilty, D. M., Rabinowitz, T., McCarron, R. M., Katzelnick, D. J., Chang, T., Bauer, A. M., & Fortney, J. (2018). An update on telepsychiatry and how it can leverage collaborative, stepped, and integrated services to primary care. *Psychosomatics, 59*(3), 227-250.
- Huhra, R. L., Yamokoski-Maynhart, C. A., & Prieto, L. R. (2008). Reviewing videotape in supervision: A developmental approach. *Journal of Counseling and Development, 86*(4), 412-418.
- Hummel, T. J. , Lichtenberg, J. W., & Shaffer, W. F. (1975). CLIENT I: A computer program which simulates client behavior in an initial interview *Journal of Counseling Psychology, 22*, 164-169.
- Hunkeler, E.M., Katon, W. , Tang, L. , Williams, J. W. , Kroenke, K. , Lin, E.H.B., Harpole, L.H., Arian. P. , Levine, S., Grypma, L.M., Hargraves, W.A., Unutzer, J. (2006). Long term Outcomes from IMPACT Randomized Trial for Depressed Elderly Patients in Primary Care. *BMJ, 332*, 259—263.
- Hunkeler, E.M., Meresman, J.F., Hargreaves, W.A., Firemane, B. , Berman, W.H., Kirsch, A.J., Groebe, J., Hurt, S.W., Braden, P., Getzell, M., Feigenbaum, P.A., Peng, T., Salzer, M. (2000). Efficacy of

- Nurse TeleHealthcare and Peer Support in Augmenting Treatment of Depression in Primary Care  
*Arch Fam Med*,9, 700-708.
- Hurley, G. (2002). Interns: Got a Plan? *The Register Report* 2002, 28(4), 15-17.
- Hurley, G., & Hadden., K. (2009). Online video supervision: A case study. Retrieved from the National Register of Health Services Providers in Psychology.
- International Association of Schools of Social Work (IASSW).(2002). Mission Statement.Retrieved March 5, 2003 from <http://www.iassw.soton.ac.uk/Generic/Mission.asp?langen>.
- Janoff, D. S. , & Schoenholtz-Read, J. (1999). Group supervision meets technology: A model for computer-mediated group training at a distance. *International Journal of Group Psychotherapy*, 49 (2), 255-272.
- Jarvis-Selinger, S., Chan, E. , Payne, R., Plohman, K., & Ho, K. (2008). Clinical telehealth across the disciplines: Lessons learned. *Telemedicine Journal of Electronic Health*, 14(7), 720-725.
- Jencius, M. , & Baltimore, M. L. (1999). Welcome to a New Vision for Scholarly Publication in Counseling. *Journal of Technology in Counseling*, 1 .Retrieved from <http://jtc.colstate.edu/welcome.htm>
- Jin, C., Ishikawa, A., Sengoku, Y. , & Ohyanagi, T. (2000). A telehealth project for supporting an isolated physiotherapist in a rural community of Hokkaido, *Journal of Telemedicine and Telecare*, 6(2), S35-37.
- Johansen, A. B., Lumley, M. , & Cano, A. (2011). Effects of video-based therapy preparation targeting experiential acceptance or the therapeutic alliance.*Psychotherapy*, 48, 163—169.
- Joint Working Group on Telemedicine (JWGT).(1997). Telemedicine report to Congress. Washington, DC: Department of Commerce's National Telecommunications and Information Administration (NTIA). Retrieved May 5, 2001 from <http://www.ntia.doc.gov/reports/telemed/legal.htm>.
- Kahn, B. B. (1999). Priorities and practices in field supervision of school counseling students. *Professional School Counseling*, 3(2), 128—136.
- Kanz, J. E. (2001). Clinical-Supervision.com: Issues in the provision of online supervision. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 32 (4), 415-420.
- Kauppi, D.R. (1999). Distance Education in Rehabilitation Counseling: From the process that brought us Y2K. *Rehabilitation Education*, 136, 207-218.

- Kenny, A. (2002). Online learning: Enhancing nurse education? *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, 38, 127-135.
- Klitzke, M. J. , & Lombardo, T. W. (1991). A "bug-in-the-eye" can be better than a "bug- in-the-ear." *Behavior Modification*, 15, 113-117.
- Knaevelsrud, C. , Maercker, A. (2007). Internet-based treatment for PTSD reduces Distress and facilitates the Development of Strong Therapeutic Alliance: A randomized controlled clinical trial. *BMC Psychiatry*, 7, 13.
- Koocher, G. P. (2007). Twenty-first century ethical challenges for psychology *American Psychologist*, 62, 375-384.
- Koocher, G. P., & Morray, E. (2000, October). Regulation of telepsychology: A survey of state attorneys general. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 31, 503—508.
- Koltz, R. L., & Feit, S. S. (2012). A phenomenological study : The experience of live supervision during a pre-practicum counseling techniques course. *The Qualitative Report*, 17(80), 1–24.
- Kristoff, J. (1999). DSL frequently asked questions. Retrieved July 26, 2000, from the World Wide Web: <http://homepage.interaccess.com/jkristof/xdsl-faqt.txt>
- Kurpius, D. , Gibson, G. , Lewis, J. , & Corbet, M. (1991). Ethical issues in supervising counseling practitioners. *Counselor Education and Supervision*, 31 , 48-55.
- Ladany, N. , Hill, C. E. , Corbett, M. M., & Nutt, E. A. (1996). Nature, extent, and importance of what psychotherapy trainees do not disclose to their supervisors. *Journal of Counseling Psychology*, 43
- Lambert, M. (2007). Presidential address: What we have learned from a decade of research aimed at improving psychotherapy outcome in routine care. *Psychotherapy Research*, 17, 1—14.
- Layne, C. M., & Hohenshil, T. H. (2005). High Tech Counseling: Revisited. *Journal of Counseling & Development*, 83, 222-226. Licensed Professional Clinical Counselor Act, Cal. Bus. & Prof. Code 4999 (West, 2009), available at <http://www.leginfo.ca.gov/index.html>
- Lenz, A. S., Oliver, M. , & Nelson, K W. (2011). In-person and computer-mediated distance group supervision: A case study. Retrieved from <http://counselingoutfitters.com/vistas/vistasI/Article67.pdf>
- Livingstone, A. (1999, September). Professional supervision and support in rural and remote psychology: Telemedicine and other approaches. Paper presented at the South Australian State Psychology Conference.

- Maheu, M. M., Pulier, M. L., Wilhelm, F. H., McMenamin, J., & Brown-Connolly, N. (2004). *The mental health professional and the new technologies: A handbook for practice today*. Mahwah, NJ: Erlbaum.
- Maheu, M. M., Drude, K. P., Hertlein, K. M., & Hilty, D. M. (2018). A framework of interprofessional telebehavioral health competencies: implementation and challenges moving forward. *Academic Psychiatry, 42*(6), 825-833.
- Manosevitz, M. (2004). Teaching and learning how to do psychotherapy [Review of the book *The supervisory alliance: Facilitating the psychotherapist 's learning experience*]. *Contemporary Psychology: APA Review of Books, 49*, 105—108.
- Manring, L., Greenberg, R. P., Gregory, R. , & Gallinger, L. (2011). Learning psychotherapy in the digital age. *Psychotherapy, 48*, 119—126.
- Marrow, C. E., Hollyoake, K., Hamer, D. , & Kenrick, C. (2002). Clinical supervision using video conferencing technology: A reflective account. *Journal of Nursing Management, 10*, 275—282.
- Martin, P., & Milne, D. (2018). Choice of clinical supervisor: cunning or collusion?. *J Adv Nurs, 74*, 1229-30.
- Martin, P., Lizarondo, L., & Kumar, S. (2018). A systematic review of the factors that influence the quality and effectiveness of telesupervision for health professionals. *Journal of telemedicine and telecare, 24*(4)
- Martin, P., Kumar, S., Lizarondo, L., & Baldock, K. (2019). Debriefing about the challenges of working in a remote area: A qualitative study of Australian allied health professionals' perspectives on clinical supervision. *PloS one, 14*(3).
- Martin, P., Baldock, K., Kumar, S., & Lizarondo, L. (2019). Factors that contribute to high-quality clinical supervision of the rural allied health workforce: lessons from the coalface. *Australian Health Review, 43*(6), 682-688.
- McAdams III, C. R. , & Wyatt, K. (2010). The regulation of technology-assisted distance counseling and supervision in the United States: An analysis of current extent, trends, and implications. *Counselor Education & Supervision, 49*(3), 179-192. Retrieved from EBSCOhost\_DoI:10.1002/j.1556-6978.2mo.tb00097 .x
- McCord, C., Bernhard, P., Walsh, M., Rosner, C., & Console, K. (2020). A consolidated model for telepsychology practice. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*.

- McCullough, L. , Bhatia, M. , Ulvenes, P., Berggraf, L., & Osborn, K. (2011). Learning how to rate video recorded therapy sessions: A practical guide for trainees and advanced clinicians. *Psychotherapy*, 48, 127-137.
- McGinty, K. L. , Saeed, S. A., Simmons, S. C., & Yildirim, Y. (2006). Telepsychiatry and e-mental health services: Potential for improving access to mental health care. *Psychiatry Quarterly*, 77, 335-342.
- McIlwraith, R. D. , Dyck, K. G., Holms, V. L., Carlson, T. E., & Prober, N. G. (2005). Manitoba's rural and northern community-based training program for psychology interns and residents-*Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 36, 164-172.
- Miller, N. & Crago, M. (1989). The supervision of two isolated practitioners: It's supervision, Jim, but not as you know it. *Australia New Zealand Journal of Family Therapy*, 10, 21-25.
- Miller, T. W. (2002). Supervision using telemedicine applications, medical grand rounds. Lexington: University of Kentucky Medical Center.
- Miller, T. W., Burton, D. C., Hill, K., Luftman, G., Veltkemp, L. J., & Swope, M. (2005). Telepsychiatry: Critical dimensions for forensic services. *Journal American Academy Psychiatry Law*, 33, 539-546.
- Miller, T. W., Miller, J. M. , Burton, D., Sprang, R. , & Adams, J. (2003, July). Telehealth: A model for clinical supervision in allied health. *The Internet Journal of Allied Health Sciences and Practice*, 1(2).
- Miller, T.W. and Miller, J.M. (1999). Telemedicine: New Directives for Health Care in Kentucky Schools. *Journal of the Kentucky Medical Association*, 97, 163-166.
- Miller, K. L., Miller, S. M., & Evans, W. J. (2002). Computer-assisted live supervision in college counseling centers. *Journal of College Counseling*, 5, 187–192.
- Morgan, R. D., Patrick, A. R., & Magaletta, P. R. (2008). Does the use of telemental health alter the treatment experience? Inmates' perceptions of telemental health versus face-to-face treatment modalities. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 76, 158—162.
- Moody, S., Kostohryz, K., & Vereen, L. (2014). Authentically engaged learning through live supervision: A phenomenological study. *Counselor Education and Supervision*, 53(1), 19–33.  
doi:10.1002/j.1556-6978.2014.00046.x
- Myrick, R. D., & Sabella, R. A. (1995). Cyberspace: New place for counselor supervision. *Elementary School Guidance & Counseling*, 30(1), 35—44.
- Nagy, G. , & Falk, D. (2000). Dilemmas in international and cross-cultural social work education-*International Social Work*, 43, 49-60.

- Nagarajan, S., McAllister, L., McFarlane, L., Hall, M., Schmitz, C., Roots, R., ... & Lam, M. (2016). Telesupervision Benefits for Placements: Allied Health Students' and Supervisors' Perceptions. *International journal of practice-based learning in health and social care*.
- National Board of Certified Counselors. (2013). NBCC policy regarding the provision of distance professional services. Retrieved from <http://www.nbcc.org/Assets/Ethics/NBCC Policy Regarding the Practice of Distance Counseling -Board — Adopted Version — July 2012- PDF>.
- Nelson, J. A. , Nichter, M. , & Henriksen, R. (2010). On-line supervision and face-to-face supervision in the counseling internship: An exploratory study of similarities and differences. Retrieved from [http://counselingoutfitters.com/vistas/vistas I O/Article\\_46 .pdf](http://counselingoutfitters.com/vistas/vistas%20I%20O/Article_46 .pdf).
- Neufeldt, S.A. (1999). *Supervision Strategies for the First Practicum*. Alexandria, VA: American Counseling Association.
- Neukrug, E. S. (1991). Computer-assisted live supervision in counselor skills training. *Counselor Education and Supervision*, 31, 132-138.
- Neukrug, E. S. (1991). Computer-assisted live supervision in counselor skills training. *Counselor Education and Supervision*, 31(2), 132–138. doi:10.1002/j.1556- 6978.1991.tb00151.x
- Ohio Telepsychology Guidelines (2008). Retrieved May 17, 2009, from <http://www.ohpsych.org/resources//files/Comm%20Tech%20Committee/2008APATelepsych Handout.pdf>
- Olson, M. M., Russell, C. S., & White, M. B. (2001). Technological implications for clinical supervision and practice. *The Clinical Supervisor*, 20, 201—215.
- Online-supervision.net Research Team. (2003) Guidelines for engagement in online supervision. A document accessed 6-1-2008 at <http://www.online-supervision.net/resources/usageguidelines.asp>
- Orr, P.P. (2010). Distance supervision: Research, findings, and considerations for art therapy. *The Arts in Psychotherapy*, 37, pp. 106-111.
- Panos, P. T., Pettys, G. L., Cox, S. E., & Jones, E. (2004). Full survey of international field practicum placements of accredited schools of social work. *Journal of Social Work Education*, 40(3), 467-478.
- Panos, P. T. , Panos, A., Cox, S. E., Roby, J. L., & Matheson, K. W. (2002). Ethical issues concerning the use of videoconferencing to supervise international social work field practicum students. *Journal of Social Work Education*, 38 (3), 421-437.
- Panos, Patrick, et.al. (2005). A comprehensive Review of Ethics governing Web-based Supervision of International Field Practicum Students. *International Social Work*, 48(6), pp. 834-841. Accessed at:

[http://www.aforts.com/colloques\\_ouvrages/colloques/actes/interventions/panos\\_patrick.doc](http://www.aforts.com/colloques_ouvrages/colloques/actes/interventions/panos_patrick.doc) on 3-3-08.

Papadakis, M. A., Arnold, G. K., Blank, L. L., Holmboe, E. S., & Lipner, R. S. (2008). Performance during internal medicine residency training and subsequent disciplinary action by state licensing boards-*Annals of Internal Medicine*, 148(11), 869-877.

Papadakis, M. A., Teherani, A., Banach, M. A., Knettler, T. R. , Rattner, S. L., Stern, D. T. , et al. (2006). Disciplinary action by medical boards and prior behavior in medical schools. *The New England Journal of Medicine*, 353, 2673-2682.

Peace, S. D. , & Sprinthall, N. A. (1998). Training school counselors to supervise beginning counselors: Theory, research, and practice. *Professional School Counseling*, 1(5), 2—8.

Perry, C. W. (2012). Constructing professional identity in an online graduate clinical training program: Possibilities for online supervision. *Journal of Systemic Therapies*, 31(3), 53–67.

Petit, M., Dionne, L., & Brouillette, L. (2019). Supervision de stage à distance: état de la recherche dans différents domaines de formation postsecondaire. *Nouveaux cahiers de la recherche en éducation*, 21(1), 96-118.

Power, A. (2013). Supervision of supervision: How many mirrors do we need? *British Journal of Psychotherapy*, 29(3), 389–404. doi:10.1111/bjp.12038

Privacy Commissioner of Canada-(2002). Privacy legislation in Canada-Fact sheet. Retrieved March 4, 2003, from [http://www.privcom.gc.ca/fs-fi/fs2001-02\\_e.asp](http://www.privcom.gc.ca/fs-fi/fs2001-02_e.asp).

Ratzliff, A., & Sunderji, N. (2018). Tele-behavioral health, collaborative care, and integrated care: learning to leverage scarce psychiatric resources over distance, populations, and time. *Academic Psychiatry*, 42(6), 834-840.

Reese, R. J., Aidarondo, F., Anderson, C. R., Lee, S. J., Miller, T. W., & Burton, D. (2009). Telehealth in clinical supervision: a comparison of supervision formats. *Journal of Telemedicine and Telecare*, 15, 356-361.

Rousmaniere, T. , Abbass, A., & Frederickson, J. (2014). New developments in technology-assisted supervision and training: A practical overview. *Journal of Clinical Psychology*, 70(11), 1082-1093. doi: 10.1002/jc1p.22129

Rousmaniere, T. , Abbass, A. , Frederickson, J., Henning, L., & Taubner, S. (2014). Videoconference for psychotherapy training and supervision: Two case examples. *American Journal of Psychotherapy*, 68(2), 231-50.



- Rousmaniere, T., & Frederickson, J. (2013). Internet-based one-way-mirror supervision for advanced psychotherapy training. *The Clinical Supervisor*, 32, 40—55.
- Rule, D. W., & Kelchner, L. N. (2017). International Telesupervision: The Clinical Fellowship Experience. *Perspectives of the ASHA Special Interest Groups*, 2(11), 73-78.
- Saedon, U. I., Ping, N. P. T., & Lin, L. J. (2020). Peer-Led Group Tele-Supervision of Clinical Psychologists: Optimization of resources—A Malaysian case study. *Borneo Journal of Medical Sciences (BJMS)*. Said, T supervision in Davanloo's intensive short-term dynamic psychotherapy; Part I *International Journal of Intensive Short-term Dynamic Psychotherapy*, 14, 19-38.
- Sales, C. P., McSweeney, L., Saleem, Y., & Khalifa, N. (2018). The use of telepsychiatry within forensic practice: a literature review on the use of videolink—a ten-year follow-up. *The Journal of Forensic Psychiatry & Psychology*, 29(3), 387-402.
- Scharff, J. S. (2010). Telephone analysis-The *International Journal of Psychoanalysis*, 91, 989—992.
- Schopp, L. H., Johnstone, B., & Reid-Arndt, S. (2005). Telehealth brain injury training for rural behavioral health generalists: Supporting and enhancing rural service delivery networks. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 36, 158—163.
- Schwartz, R.C. (1988). The trainer-trainee relationship in family therapy training. In H.A. Liddle, D.C. Breunlin & R.C. Schwartz (Eds.). *Handbook of Family therapy training and Supervision*, (pp. 171-182). New York: Guilford Press.
- Shallcross, L. (2012). Finding technology's role in the counseling relationship. *Counseling Today*, 54(4), 26-35.
- Shore, J.H., Thurman, M.T Fujinami, L., Brooks, E., Nagamoto, H. (2011). A resident, rural telepsychiatry service: Training and improving care for rural populations. *Academic Psychiatry*, 35(4), 252-255.
- Smart, J F. (1999). Issues in Rehabilitation Distance Education. *Rehabilitation Education*, 13(3), 187-206.
- Smith-Hansen, L. , Constantino, M. J., Piselli, A. , & Remen, A. L. (2011). Preliminary results of a video assisted psychotherapist workshop in alliance strategies. *Psychotherapy*, 48, 148—162.
- Smith, J. L., Carpenter, K. M., Amrhein, P. C., Brooks, A. C., Levin, D., Schreiber, E. A., . . . Nunes, E. V. (2012). *Training substance abuse clinicians in motivational interviewing using live supervision via teleconferencing*. *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology*, 80(3), 450—64.  
doi:10.1037/a0028176

- Stokes, Ann. (2006). Supervision in cyberspace, *Counseling at Work*, Winter. pp 5-7. Accessed at [http://www.counselingatwork.org.uk/journal\\_pdf/acw\\_winter06\\_b.pdf](http://www.counselingatwork.org.uk/journal_pdf/acw_winter06_b.pdf) 6-1-08
- Stoltenberg, C. D. (2005). Enhancing professional competence through developmental approaches to supervision. *American Psychologist*, 60(8), 857-864.
- Strassle, C. G. , Borckardt, J. J., Handler, L. , & Nash, M. (2011). Videotape role induction for psychotherapy: Moving forward. *Psychotherapy*,48, 170—178.
- Stretch,L.S\_, Nagel, D, and Anthony, K. Ethical framework for use of technology in supervision. Retrieved January 31, 2013 from [http://onlinetherapyinstitute.com/ethical-framework-technology-supervision/?goback=.gde\\_58284\\_member\\_209622790](http://onlinetherapyinstitute.com/ethical-framework-technology-supervision/?goback=.gde_58284_member_209622790)
- Strozier, A.L., Kivlighan, D.M., & Thoreson, R.W (1993). Supervisor Intentions, Supervisee Reactions, and Helpfulness: A case study of the Process of Supervision. *Professional Psychology: Research and Applications*, 14(2), 103-111.
- Tarlow, K. R., McCord, C., Nelson, J., & Bernhard, P. (2020). Comparing in-person supervision and telesupervision: A multiple baseline single-case study. *Telehealth Idaho*. About TeleHealth Idaho. Retrieved February 23, 2004, from <http://telida.isu.edu/ver4/index.php>
- Teshima, J., Hodgins, M., Boydell, K. M., & Pignatiello, A. (2016). Resident evaluation of a required telepsychiatry clinical experience. *Academic Psychiatry*, 40(2), 348-352.
- Tönnies, J., Hartmann, M., Wensing, M., Szecsenyi, J., Icks, A., Friederich, H. C., & Haun, M. W. (2019). Mental health specialist video consultations for patients with depression or anxiety disorders in primary care: protocol for a randomised controlled feasibility trial. *BMJ open*, 9(9), e030003.
- Trepal, H., Haberstroh, S., Duffey, T., & Evans, M. (2007). Considerations and strategies for teaching online counseling skills: Establishing relationships in cyberspace. *Counselor Education and Supervision*, 46, 266-279.
- Vaccaro, N., & Lambie, G. W. (2007). Computer-based counselor-in-training supervision : Ethical and practical implications for counselor educators and supervisors. *Counselor Education and Supervision*, 47, 46-57.
- Watson, J. C. (2003). Computer-based supervision: Implementing computer technology into the delivery of counseling supervision. *Journal of Technology in Counseling*, 3. Retrieved from [http://jtc.colstate.edu/v013\\_1/Watson/Watson.htm](http://jtc.colstate.edu/v013_1/Watson/Watson.htm). Retrieved June 18, 2010.
- Weingardt, K. R. , Cucciare, M. A. , Bellotti, C., & Lai, W. P. (2009). A randomized trial comparing two models of web-based training in cognitive-behavioral therapy for substance abuse counselors. *Journal of Substance Abuse Treatment*, 37, 219-227

- Williams, E. N., Judge, A. B., Hill, C. E., & Hoffman, M. A. (1997). Experiences of novice therapists in pre practicum: Trainees', clients', and supervisors' perceptions of therapists' personal reactions and management strategies. *Journal of Counseling Psychology*, 44, 390—399.
- Wolf, A. W. (2011). Internet and video technology in psychotherapy supervision and training. *Psychotherapy (Chicago, Ill.)*, 48(2), 179–81. doi:10.1037/a0023532
- Wolfer, T. A., Carney, M., & Ward, J. (2002). Acquiring and implementing videoconferencing technology to enhance the field work experience. *Journal of Technology in Human Services*, 19, 43-63.
- Wood, J. A. V., Miller, T. M., & Hargrove, D. S. (2005). Clinical supervision in rural settings: A Telehealth model. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 36, 173-179.
- Worrall, J. M., & Fruzzetti, A. E. (2009). Improving peer supervisor ratings of therapist performance in dialectical behavior therapy: An Internet-based training system. *Psychotherapy: Theory, Research, Practice, Training*, 46, 476—479.
- Xavier, K., Shepherd, L., & Goldstein, D. (2007). Clinical supervision and education via videoconference: A feasibility project. *Journal Q/ Telemedicine and Telecare*, 13, 206-209.
- Yakimovich, T. Review of technology-based distance learning and practical training, a final report. Retrieved May 22, 2008 from <http://santefrancais.ca/rapportfina12006-2007/HTMLobj-2668/Distance%20Supervision%20Literature%20Review.pdf>
- Yell, C. J., Chang, T., Chaign, L., Drost, C. M., Spelliscy, D., Carter, R. T., & Chang, Y. (2008). Development, content, process and outcome of an online peer supervision group for counselor trainees. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 24, 2889-2903.
- Yellowlees, P. (2019). Virtual or Hybrid Supervision. *Supervision in Psychiatric Practice: Practical Approaches Across Venues and Providers*, 45.
- Zalpuri, I., Liu, H., Stubbe, D., Wrzosek, M., Sadhu, J., & Hilty, D. M. (2018). A competency-based framework for social media for trainees, faculty and others. *Acad Psychiatry*, 42(6), 808-17.